Practice 6-2

Solving Systems Using Substitution

Graph each system to estimate the solution. Then use substitution to find the exact solution of the system.

1.
$$y = x$$

 $y = -x + 2$

4.
$$x = -2y + 1$$
 $x = y - 5$

2.
$$y = x + 4$$
 $y = 3x$

5.
$$y = 5x + 5$$
 $y = 15x - 1$

3.
$$y = 3x - 10$$
 $y = 2x - 5$

6.
$$y = x - 3$$
 $y = -3x + 25$

Solve each system using substitution. Write no solution or infinitely many solutions where appropriate.

7.
$$y = x - 7$$

 $2x + y = 8$

10.
$$3x + y = 10$$
 $y = -3x + 4$

13.
$$4x + 2y = 8$$
 $y = -2x + 4$

16.
$$5x - 3y = -4$$
 $x + y = -4$

19.
$$3x - y = 4$$
 $2x + y = 16$

22.
$$2x + 5y = -6$$
 $4x + y = -12$

25.
$$5x - 6y = 19$$
 $4x + 3y = 10$

28.
$$3x + 4y = 8$$

 $4.5x + 6y = 12$

31.
$$2x + 5y = 62$$
 $3x - y = 23.3$

34.
$$5x + 6y = -76$$

 $x + 2y = -44$

8.
$$y = 3x - 6$$

 $-3x + y = -6$

11.
$$y = 2x + 7$$
 $y = 5x + 4$

14.
$$6x - 3y = 6$$

 $y = 2x + 5$

17.
$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 4$$

 $2x + 3y = -6$

20.
$$x + y = 0$$
 $x = y + 4$

23.
$$4x + 3y = -3$$

$$2x + y = -1$$

26.
$$2x + y = 6.6$$
 $5x - 2y = 0.3$

29.
$$3x - 4y = -5$$
 $x = y + 2$

32.
$$-5x + y = 6$$

 $2x - 3y = 60$

35.
$$3x - 2y = 10$$

 $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 1$

9.
$$x + 2y = 200$$

 $x = y + 50$

12.
$$3x - 2y = 0$$
 $x + y = -5$

15.
$$2x + 4y = -6$$

 $x - 3y = 7$

18.
$$2x + 3y = 8$$
 $\frac{3}{2}y = 4 - x$

21.
$$5x + 2y = 6$$

 $y = -\frac{5}{2}x + 1$

24.
$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 1$$

$$4x + 6y = 6$$

27.
$$2x - 4y = 3.8$$
 $3x - y = 17.7$

30.
$$y = \frac{1}{3}x + 10$$
 $x = 3y + 6$

33.
$$x = \frac{3}{4}y - 6$$

 $y = \frac{4}{3}x + 8$

36.
$$-3x + 2y = -6$$
 $-2x + y = 6$

- **37.** At an ice cream parlor, ice cream cones cost \$1.10 and sundaes cost \$2.35. One day, the receipts for a total of 172 cones and sundaes were \$294.20. How many cones were sold?
- 38. You purchase 8 gal of paint and 3 brushes for \$152.50. The next day, you purchase 6 gal of paint and 2 brushes for \$113.00. How much does each gallon of paint and each brush cost?

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